Jovian

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jovian is an open-source Python package integrated with to provide the tools necessary for Data Scientists and ML/DL Engineers to **Track**, **Collaborate** and **Automate** projects where even Students and Enthusiasts can leverage the same and also use to **Share** and **Showcase** their projects.

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2 CONTENTS

ONE

INSTALLATION

The jovian python library can be installed using the pip package manager. To install jovian via terminal or command line, run:

```
pip install jovian --upgrade
```

You can also install the jovian library directly within a Jupyter Notebook, by running the following command in a code cell:

```
!pip install jovian --upgrade
```

Caution: If you get a Permission denied error, try installing with sudo permission (on Linux/Mac).

```
$ sudo pip install jovian --upgrade
```

Another alternative is to try installing with the --user flag, but you'll need to ensure that the target directory is added to your system PATH.

```
$ pip install jovian --upgrade --user
```

Once the installation is complete, you can start uploading Jupyter notebooks to Jovian.

Configuration (for Jovian Pro users only)

If you are a Jovian Pro user, run the following commands on the terminal (or command line) to connect the jovian library with your company's internal Jovian Pro site:

```
jovian configure
```

You can also do this directly within a Jupyter notebook, by executing the following inside a code cell:

```
import jovian
jovian.configure()
```

The above command prompts for the following information:

- 1. **Organization ID**: The Organization ID provided by your company for authentication. E.g. if you are accessing Jovian Pro at https://mycompany.jovian.ml, your organization ID is mycompany.
- 2. **API key**: You'll get the API key when you're logged in to your organization's Jovian Pro site. By clicking on the *API key* button, the key will be copied to clipboard.

Note: You need to run jovian configure or jovian.configure() only once after installation. Your credentials are cached in the \sim /.jovian directory on your computer. You can run jovian reset to clear this

Jovian			

You can learn more about Jovian Pro here, or start uploading Jupyter notebooks to Jovian in the next section.

configuration.

TWO

UPLOADING JUPYTER NOTEBOOKS TO JOVIAN

Jovian allows you to upload and share Jupyter Notebook instantly with a single command, directly within Jupyter. Make sure you've completed the installation before reading further.

2.1 Uploading Notebooks

Step 1: Import jovian by running the following command within a Jupyter notebook.

import jovian

Step 2: After writing some code, running some experiments, training some models and plotting some charts, you can save and commit your Jupyter notebook.

jovian.commit()

When you run jovian.commit for the first time you'll be asked to provide an API key, which you can get from your Jovian.ml (or Jovian Pro) account.

Here's what jovian.commit does:

- It saves and uploads the Jupyter notebook to your Jovian.ml (or Jovian Pro) account.
- It captures and uploads the python virtual environment containing the list of libraries required to run your notebook.
- It returns a link that you can use to view and share your notebook with friends or colleagues.

For more features of jovian.commit and API reference visit Commit.

Attention: In certain environments like JupyterLab and password protected notebooks, jovian may not be able to detect the notebook filename automatically. In such cases, pass the notebook's name as the nb_filename argument to jovian.commit.

2.2 Benefits of Jovian

Easy sharing and collaboration: Just copy the link to share an uploaded notebook with your friends or colleages. Your notebooks are also visible on your profile page, unless you mark them *Secret*. You can also add collaborators and let others contribute to your project (learn more).

Cell-level comments and discussions: Jovian's powerful commenting interface allows your team to discuss specific parts of a notebook with cell-level comment threads. Just hover over a cell and click the *Comment* button. You'll receive an email when someone comments on your notebook, or replies to your comment.

End-to-end reproducibility: Jovian automatically captures Python libraries used in your notebook, so anyone (including you) can reproduce your work on any computer with a single command: <code>jovian clone</code>. You can also use the 'Run' dropdown on the Jovian notebook page to run your notebooks on free cloud GPU platforms like Google Colab, Kaggle Kernels and BinderHub.

This is just a small selection of features that Jovian offers. Continue reading by clicking the Next -> button to learn more, or use the sidebar to jump to a specific section.

THREE

REPRODUCING UPLOADED NOTEBOOKS

An uploaded notebook on Jovian.ml can be reproduced in any other machine. Following are the steps involved to reproduce a notebook.

3.1 Clone

- 1. Visit the link of the uploaded notebook.
- 2. Click on the Clone button, to copy the notebook's clone command to the clipboard.
- 3. Paste the command in the terminal, in the directory where you want to clone the notebook project and then run the command.

The copied command will be of the the following format

jovian clone <username/project-title>

3.2 Install

Jovian.ml captures the original python environment of the notebook, which make it easier to reproduce the notebook by installing all the required dependencies. The following commands uses Anaconda to install all the required packages, make sure that conda is installed.

Once the notebook is cloned, it would have created a folder with the name of the notebook project.

Move into that directory.

cd jovian-demo

Then run

jovian install

The above command prompts for a virtual environment name where it will install all the required packages. By default it will have the original environment name in the square brackets, just click enter key to retain the name else specify the environment name.

In this way, Jovian.ml seamlessly ensures the end-to-end reproducibility of your Jupyter notebooks across different operating systems.

Note: You have to own the notebook or have to be a collaborator to commit changes to the same notebook project. If not you can commit the cloned notebook with any changes to your Jovian profile as a new notebook project.

3.3 Pull

If there are any new versions uploaded after you have cloned the notebook by any of the collaborator. You can use pull to get all those changes.

Move to the cloned directory and run

jovian pull

Attention: Beware any uncommitted changes will be lost during the process of jovian pull. When you pull the notebook it will be a duplicate of the latest version of the notebook on Jovian.

FOUR

NOTEBOOK VERSIONING AND DIFFS

4.1 Version control

If you're used to creating many duplicate versions of notebooks with slight modifications and long file names. Look no further, Jovian.ml will be your version control for notebooks.

jovian.commit records all the versions under same notebook project. So, each change can be a version by author and collaborators which can be easily toggled in the website

Note: You have to own the notebook or have to be a collaborator to commit changes to the same project notebook. If not you can commit any changes made to your profile as a new notebook.

4.2 View Differences

All the versions are comparable, you can view additions, deletions made among any 2 versions of the notebook and also hide/show common part of the code.

How to view the differences?

- 1. Commit different versions and visit Jovian.ml.
- 2. Click on Version drop down on the right top corner.
- 3. Click on Compare Versions
- 4. Select any 2 versions with the use of check boxes and click on View Diff button.

There are more things to be compared, but first let's add more content to the notebook to understand all the parameters that can be compared. Click on Next to follow through.

FIVE

ATTACHING FILES AND MODEL OUTPUTS

As seen in the previous section by committing, source code and environment files are captured & uploaded. More files can be attached to the notebook such as files with helper code, output files/model checkpoints that the notebook is generating.

5.1 How to attach files?

jovian.commit(files=[], outputs=[])

5.2 What to include in the files argument?

The type of files which is required to run the notebook.

- Helper code (.py)
- Some input CSVs

5.3 What to include in the artifacts argument?

Any type of outputs that the notebook is generating.

- Saved model or weights (.h5, .pkl, .pth)
- Outputs, Submission CSVs
- Images outputs

5.4 Where to search for the files after committing?

All the attached files are listed under Files Tab.

Files can be:

- 1. Renamed
- 2. Downloaded
- 3. Deleted
- 4. View Raw

5. Uploaded

TRACKING DATASETS, HYPERPARAMETERS AND METRICS

Spreadsheets is one of the ways to track information & results of multiple ML experiments. However, using spreadsheets can be tiresome and non-intuitive without the context of the code.

Jovian.ml makes its easy for anyone to track information about datasets, hyperparameters and metrics which are associated with each version of the your experiment in notebooks. Its also displays these information version-by-version of your notebook under single UI.

These information of a notebook are all added to Records Tab where you can toggle and view each version's log.

6.1 Dataset

```
data = {
    'path': '/datasets/mnist',
    'description': '28x28 gray-scale images of handwritten digits'
}
jovian.log_dataset(data)
```

6.2 Hyperparameters

```
hyperparams = {
    'arch_name': 'cnn_1',
    'lr': .001
}
jovian.log_hyperparams(hyperparams)
```

6.3 Metrics

```
metrics = {
    'epoch': 1,
    'train_loss': .5,
    'val_loss': .3,
    'acc': .94
}
jovian.log_metrics(metrics)
```

The input to any of these can be a python dict. You can add custom parameters that are related to your experiment and have it record values manually, or automate it to record the values of a variable in a loop. Visit *this* page for these logging API reference.

We have callbacks for keras and fastai to automatically record hyperparams and metrics check it out.

6.4 Reset

If you're not satisfied with some experiment and want to discard the current recorded logs before a commit. Use

jovian.reset()

Click Next to look at how to compare all of these information of all the versions.

COMPARING AND ANALYZING EXPERIMENTS

Once you have more than 2 versions of a notebook, you will be able to use Compare Versions present in the Version dropdown on the top right corner.

Here you can observe all types of information about all of your versions.

- Title
- · Time of Creation
- Author
- All the parameters logged under dataset.
- All the parameters logged under hyperparameters.
- All the parameters logged under metrics.
- Notes (for author and collaborators add extra notes)

7.1 Sort

You can sort any column or a sub-column (For ex: accuracy or any other metric, date of creation etc.) by clicking on the column header.

7.2 Show, Hide and Reorder columns

You can create a custom view to analyse & compare your choice of parameters. Click on Configure button and then tick on the checkboxes to create a customized view. Click and drag the elements to reorder them based on your preference.

7.3 Add notes

You can add notes to summarize the experiment for reference or for collaborators to refer to.

7.4 View Diff between specific versions

Select any of the 2 versions by ticking the checkbox next to each version-row of the compare table which can be seen when you hover over any row. Click on View Diff button to view the additions and deletion made.

7.5 Archive/Delete versions

Select version/versions by ticking the checkbox of the row/rows. This enables both Archive and Delete ready for the respective actions.

7.6 Filter

By default all the archived versions are hidden, you can display them by enabling Show Archived in Filter dropdown.

COLLABORATING ON JOVIAN PROJECTS

Jovian.ml allows you to add collaborators to work with you on a ML Project.

8.1 How to add collaborators?

Click on Share button of the notebook and add them by their username or email id registered with Jovian.ml (you can add a non jovian user email id as well to send an invite).

This will allow the contributors to be able to commit changes to the same notebook project. The experiments by all the collaborators will also show up in the compare table. tab.

8.2 Comment on individual code cells

Users can comment on any code cells individually and maintain that thread to have specific discussion about a part of the source code with context.

8.3 Maintain public, secret and private notebooks

You can find the option to Public, Secret and Private in the settings for each notebook.

- Public: These notebooks are visible on your profile and accessible to all.
- Secret: These notebooks are hidden from the profile but anyone with the link can access the notebook.
- Private: These notebooks are only accessible to the owner and collaborators.

NINE

SLACK NOTIFICATIONS

Get notifications from your training experiment and stay updated with all the milestones of your code. No more watching the progress bar of your fit function to keep track of your model training. Use the same integration to get notification about other activities on Jovian.

9.1 Connect to a Slack Workspace

Visit Jovian.ml and click on the Connect Slack. You'll be redirected to Slack Webpage.

Choose a workspace from the top right corner and a channel to integrate our Slack app. By clicking on Allow integration will be completed and will get a acknowledgement on the selected channel, this is where you'll be getting all your notifications.

Note: We suggest you to create your own Slack Workspace so that you won't spam with notifications on a public workspace.

9.2 Integration Preferences

You can customize on what notifications you get to your Slack. To update the preferences visit Jovian.ml Integrations or you go to your Profile Dropdown on the top right corner and click on Integrations.

9.3 Send Notifications from your script

This will be helpful to get updates on while training a model. You can send any python dict or string, it can be when some milestones are reached or information about the metrics.

We have this integrated to our callbacks to get automated notifications about the metrics, check out Callbacks Section.

For API documentation check out Jovian Slack Notify

EMBED JUPYTER NOTEBOOKS WITH JOVIAN.ML

If you're a blogger who takes screen snips from your Jupyter Notebooks to attach to your blog or want to showcase your wonderful notebooks on a website and wondering how to embed one. We have heard your worries and are here with this feature, any notebook on Jovian.ml is embeddable.

We got you covered if you want to embed any of the following.

- · Markdown cell
- Code cell with output
- Code cell without output
- · Just the output cell
- · or Whole Notebook

10.1 Live Demo

Before seeing how to to embed, have a preview of the embed right here. Below we have embedded a Jupyter notebook in our docs page, using iframe. You can interact with the notebook like copy the source code of a cell, copy a image output, scroll each cells etc.

10.2 Open up Embed modal

Commit a notebook or visit a uploaded notebook on Jovian.ml

10.2.1 Click on Embed button

This is ideal if you need embed the whole notebook

OR

10.2.2 Click on Embed icon on any cell

This is ideal when you need to embed a specific cell

10.3 Customize options and preview

Go ahead if u need more customization like only output cell and preview the embed below.

10.4 Copy and Embed

10.4.1 Copy Embed Link for sites which support oEmbed

Medium and Reddit support oEmbed so if you're writing a blog and want to add snippets with or without output charts or helping someone on reddit thread you can use this.

Just copy and paste the embed link, here is a example. Click on the image to visit the medium blog where snippets are added.

10.4.2 Copy iframe code and add it to a website

If you're building a profile website to showcase your projects or academic institution/community/meetup website making a resources page this is right for you.

Just copy and paste the iframe code in the website's code, here is a example. Click on the image to visit the a example Github Page where the whole notebook is embedded.

ELEVEN

JOVIAN PRO

Schedule a meeting for a Demo and discussion with Aakash NS (CEO, Jovian.ml).

Please contact us at hello@jovian.ml

CHAPTI	ER
TWELV	Έ

COMMIT

THIRTEEN

LOG DATASET, HYPERPARAMS & METRICS

jovian.log_hyperparams (data_dict=None, verbose=True, **data_args)
Record hyperparameters for the current experiment

Parameters

- data_dict (dict, optional) A python dict to be recorded as hyperparmeters.
- **verbose** (bool, optional) By default it prints the acknowledgement, you can remove this by setting the argument to False.
- **data_args (optional) Instead of passing a dictionary, you can also pass each individual key-value pair as a argument (see example below)

Example

```
import jovian
jovian.log_hyperparams(arch='cnn', lr=0.001)
# or
jovian.log_hyperparams({ 'arch': 'cnn', 'lr': 0.001 })
```

jovian.log_metrics(data_dict=None, verbose=True, **data_args)

Record metrics for the current experiment

Parameters

- data_dict (dict, optional) A python dict to be recorded as metrics.
- **verbose** (bool, optional) By default it prints the acknowledgement, you can remove this by setting the argument to False.
- **data_args (any, optional) Instead of passing a dictionary, you can also pass each individual key-value pair as a argument (see example below)

Example

jovian.reset(*record_types)

Reset the tracked hyperparameters, metrics or dataset (for a fresh experiment)

Parameters *record_types (strings, optional) - By default, resets all type of records. To reset specific type of records, pass arguments metrics, hyperparams, dataset

Example

```
import jovian
jovian.reset('hyperparams', 'metrics')
```

FOURTEEN

SEND NOTIFICATIONS TO SLACK

jovian.notify(data, verbose=True, safe=False)

Sends the data to the Slack workspace connected with your Jovian account.

Parameters

- data (dict/string) A dict or string to be pushed to Slack
- **verbose** (bool, optional) By default it prints the acknowledgement, you can remove this by setting the argument to False.
- safe (bool, optional) To avoid raising ApiError exception. Defaults to False.

Example

```
import jovian

data = "Hello from the Integration!"
jovian.notify(data)
```

Important: This feature requires for your Jovian account to be connected to a Slack workspace, visit Jovian Integrations to integrate them and to control the type of notifications.

FIFTEEN

COMMAND LINE COMMANDS

15.1 Initialize

Requests for a API Key for a new user, can find the key at Jovian. By clicking on API key button, key will be copied to the clipboard.

\$ jovian init

15.2 Clone a Notebook

Clone a notebook form Jovian, by clicking on the Clone button of a notebook repo the whole clone command will be copied to the clipboard.

\$ jovian clone {notebook_id}

15.3 Pull the latest Notebook

Pull the latest version of the notebook, use the command in a cloned repository or from a repository where you have committed to jovian.

\$ jovian pull

Caution: Make sure the changes are committed if needed, pull overwrites the current notebook.

15.4 Install the required dependencies

Install all the dependencies required to the the cloned notebook, use the command in a cloned repository.

\$ jovian install

Important: The above command prompts 'Please provide a name for the conda environment [{env_name}]: '

Press enter to install the dependencies to *env_name* (base env if the content of the square brackets is empty) else provide the env name in the prompt.

15.5 Version

Displays the current installed version of jovian library.

\$ jovian version

15.6 Enable or Disable Jupyter Notebook Extension

By default, the jovian jupyter extension is enabled.

\$ jovian enable-extension

\$ jovian disable-extension

Note: The changes are observed when the webpage of the notebook is refreshed.

CHAPTER	
SIXTEEN	

FASTAI CALLBACK

CHAPTER SEVENTEEN

KERAS CALLBACK

EIGHTEEN

OEMBED ENDPOINT FOR EMBEDDING JOVIAN NOTEBOOKS

oEmbed is an open standard to easily embed content from oEmbed providers into your site. You can use the oEmbed standard for embedding Jovian notebooks into your website, have a look at oEmbed.com.

18.1 API Endpoint URL:

You can use our API endpoint to request the embed code for public Notebooks, all responses are in json format. Replace {notebook-url} by your Jovian Notebook URL, or Jovian Viewer URL, or any raw .ipynb file URL:

• [GET] https://api.jovian.ai/oembed.json/?url={notebook-url}&cellId={cell-id}&maxwidth={max-width}

Parameters:

- url (String, required): The URL of the notebook or Jovian Viewer URL.
- **cellId** (*Integer*, *optional*): Index of the cell of the notebook for cell-level embeds. If no cellId id present, whole notebook gets embedded.
- maxwidth (Integer, optional): The maximum width of the embedded resource (optional). Note that the maxheight parameter is not supported. This is because the embed code is responsive and its height varies depending on its width.

Example URLs:

- · Jovian Notebook URLs
 - https://jovian.ml/aakashns/01-pytorch-basics
 - https://jovian.ml/aakashns/movielens-fastai/v/14
- Jovian Viewer URLs
 - http://jovian.ml/viewer?url={notebook-url}
- Raw .ipynb file URL

Response:

```
"title": "Jovian Viewer",
    "provider_name": "Jovian",
    "provider_url": "https://jovian.ml",
    "author_name": "Jovian ML",
    "version": "1.0",
    "type": "rich",
    "author_url": "https://github.com/JovianML",
    "height": 800,
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```
"width": 800,
"html": "<iframe src='https://jovian.ml/embed?url=https%3A//jvn.storage.googleapis.
\(\to\com/\text{gists/aakashns/5bc23520933b4cc187cfe18e5dd7e2ed/raw/}\)
\(\to\com/\text{gists/aakashns/5bc23520933b4cc187cfe18e5dd7e2ed/raw/}\)
\(\to\com\text{gists/aakashns/5bc23520933b4cc187cfe18e5dd7e2ed/raw/}\)
\(\to\com\text{gists/aakashns/5bc2352093abacashns/5bc2352093abacashns/5bc2352093abacashns/5bc23
```

JOVIAN: LIBRARIES AND INTEGRATIONS

Jovian integrates seamlessly with your favorite tools and libraries. Automate your workflow and boost your productivity.

19.1 Jupyter Notebook Extension

Now you can commit your Jupyter Notebook with to Jovian just **One Click**. Make sure you've completed the *Installation* before reading further.

19.1.1 Using Jovian Jupyter Extension

Once you have successfully installed jovian, a new button Commit will appear on the tool bar. When using Commit button for first time you'll be asked to provide an API key.

You can get the API key at Jovian. Once you log in, just click on API key button, and the key will be copied to the clipboard.

Valid API key

If the key is valid you will be notified with the following alert.

Error with API key

If the entered API key is invalid you will get following error.

Successful Commit

Once the API key has been validated, you can start committing to Jovian by clicking Commit button. Once the Notebook has been committed successfully you will get the confirmation message with the link where the Jupyter Notebook has been uploaded to, you can use the copy button to get the link to the share the notebook.

19.1.2 Commit Dropdown to commit with more options

This makes use of *jovian.commit's* parameters to enable the user to commit with preferences like secret notebook, new notebook project, to add output and artifact files

By default the parameters are derived from *jovian.commit*, once the user changes a certain parameter they are retained.

Once the parameters are set to the need click Commit to the commit the notebook with these parameters set.

19.1.3 Enable or Disable the extension

By default, the Jovian Jupyter Notebook Extension is enabled to the environment where jovian is installed.

You can also disable the extension by running the following command.

```
$ jovian disable-extension
```

To Enable the Notebook Extension, when you have manually disabled it.

\$ jovian enable-extension

- 19.2 Slack Integration
- 19.3 PyCharm Integration
- 19.4 Vscode Integration
- 19.5 Github Integration
- **19.6 Telegram Integration**
- 19.7 Keras Integration
- 19.8 Fastai Integration
- 19.9 Tensorflow Integration
- 19.10 PyTorch Integration
- 19.11 Scikit Learn Integration
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